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# Faculty Summit



LATAM Workshop

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FUTURE WORLD

2011 ← → 2031

e-phenology: The application of new technologies to monitor plant phenology and track climate changes in the tropics

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*e-phenology: The application of new technologies to monitor plant phenology and track climate changes in the tropics*

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# PHENOLOGY

“Phainestai”, the ancient Greek word meaning *to show or to appear*.

“The scientific study of **periodic biological phenomena**, such as flowering, breeding, and migration, in relation to **climatic conditions**.”

*The American Heritage Dictionary*

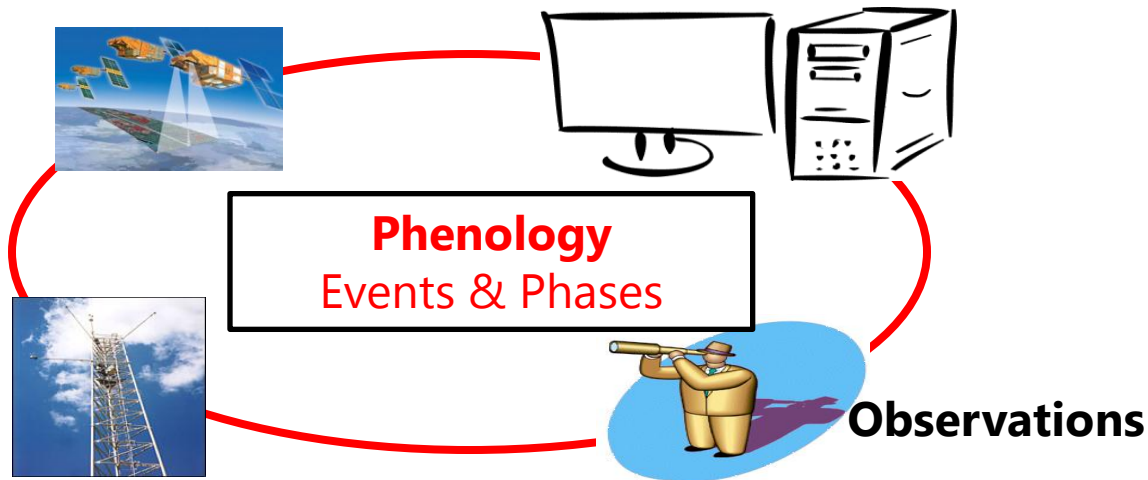


# Models

- Mechanistic models
- Prognostic phenology
- Statistical models

# Measurements

- Remote sensing
- Near-surface remote sensing
- Leaf Area Index
- Flux measurements
- Environmental parameters



# Remote phenology



*This et al. submitted*

- Phenology Networks
- Legacy data sets
- Experimental sites



# Monitoring phenology with a network of webcams



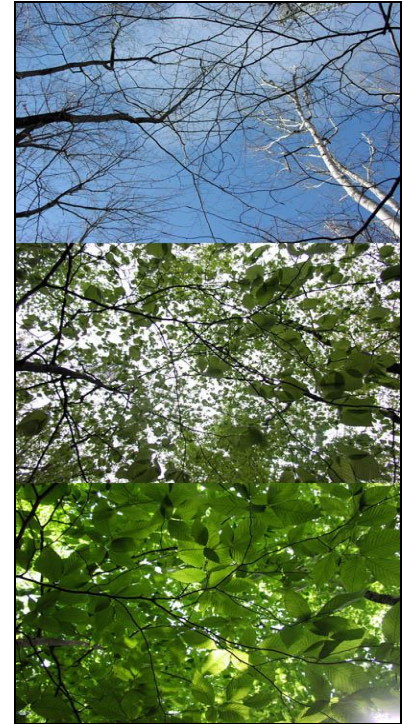
Quantify **temporal** (seasonal, annual) and **spatial patterns** of variation in phenology

- Interannual variation
- Across different ecosystems
- Correlation to environmental factors

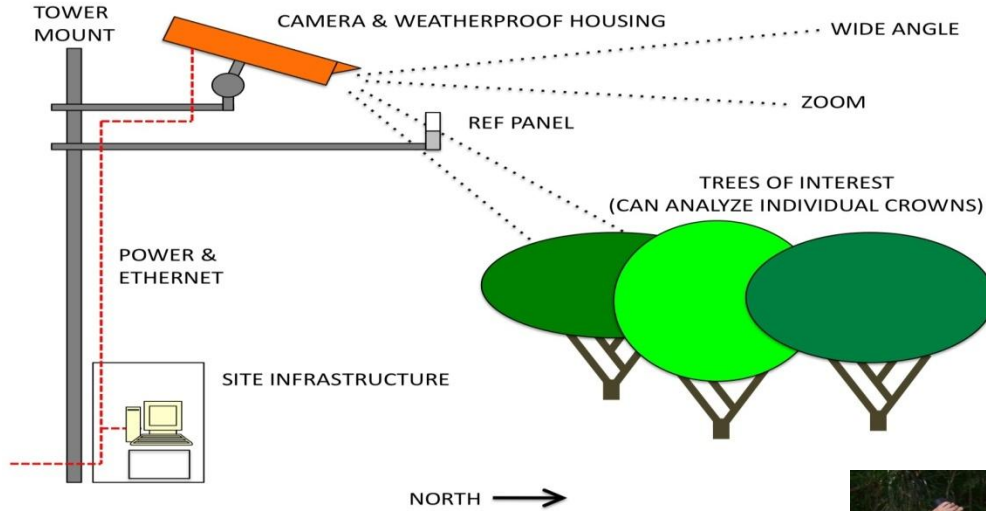
May 1

May 18

June 28



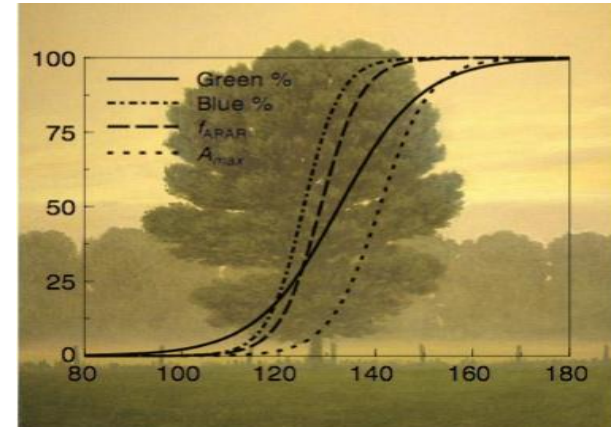
A. Richardson website



Tower mounted webcams offer great potential for quantifying patterns of canopy phenology across sites, **without the need for intensive field monitoring** by an observer.



## PHENOCAM



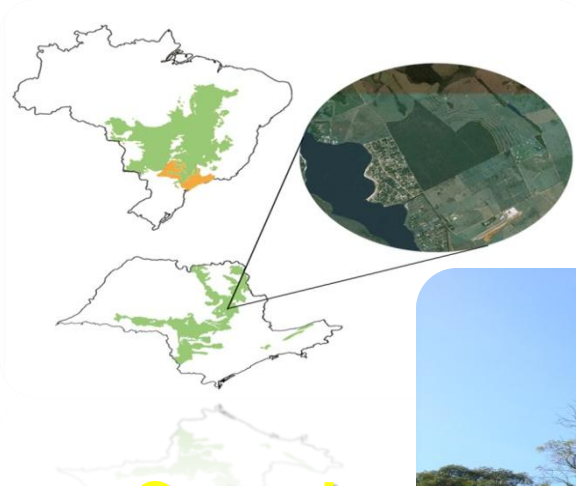
<http://phenocam.sr.unh.edu/>

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- (a) use of new technologies of environmental monitoring - **remote phenology monitoring** systems;
- (b) provide **models, methods, and algorithms** to support management, integration, and analysis of remote phenology data.
- (c) create a protocol for a future Brazilian Network - **long term phenology monitoring program**;

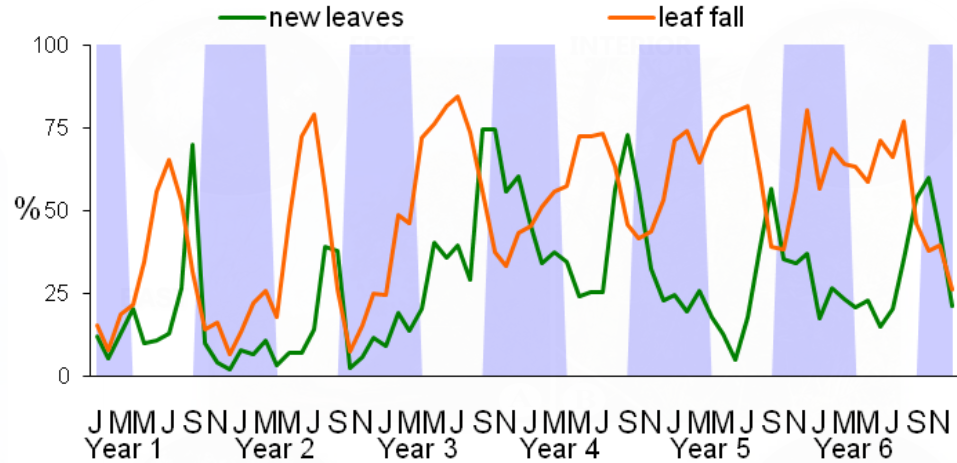


# Study Site



**Cerrado**

**Savanna like  
vegetation**



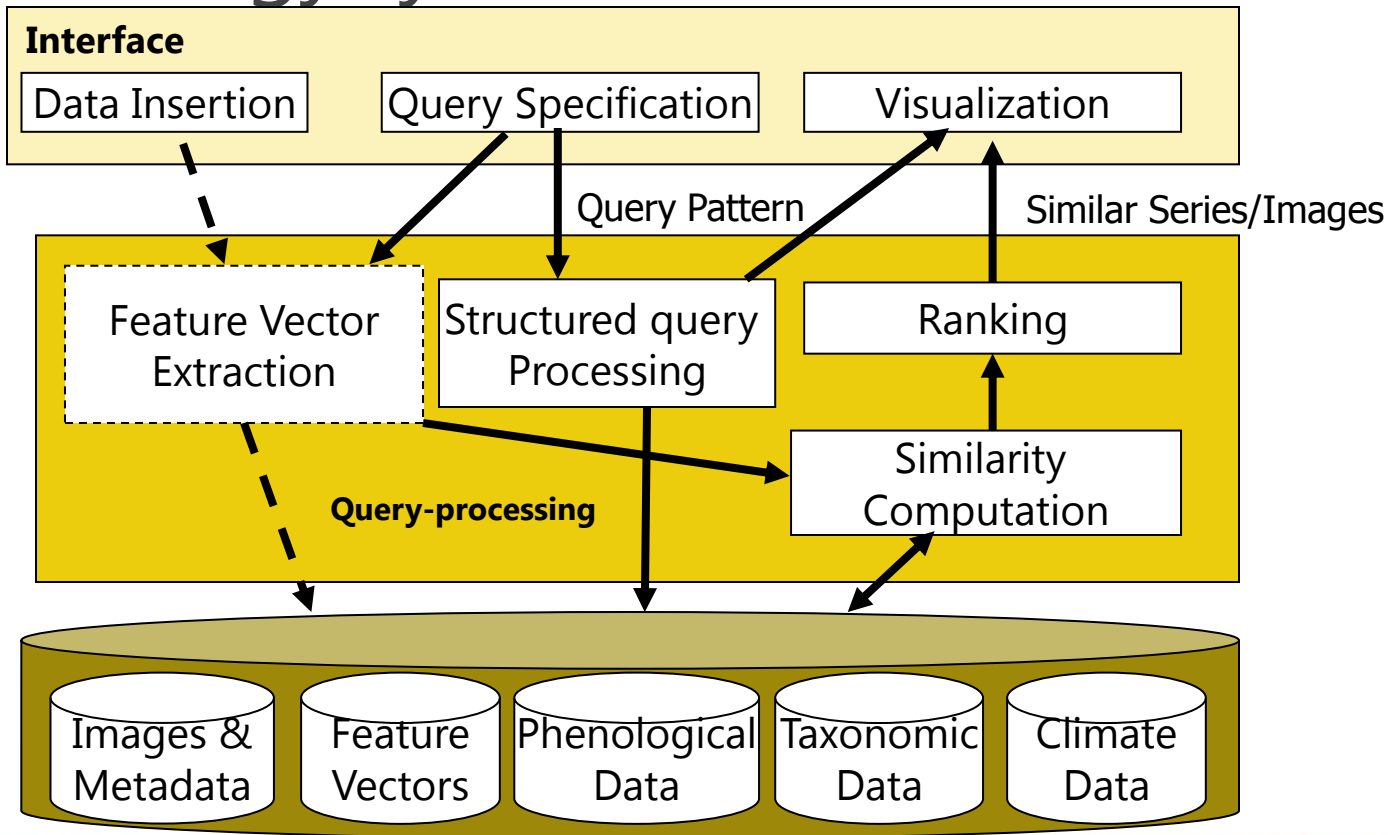
*Morellato et al. Im prep  
Camargo et al. 2010*



**Monitoring local environment**

**Remote Phenology**

# e-phenology system





# e-phenology system



May 1

May 18

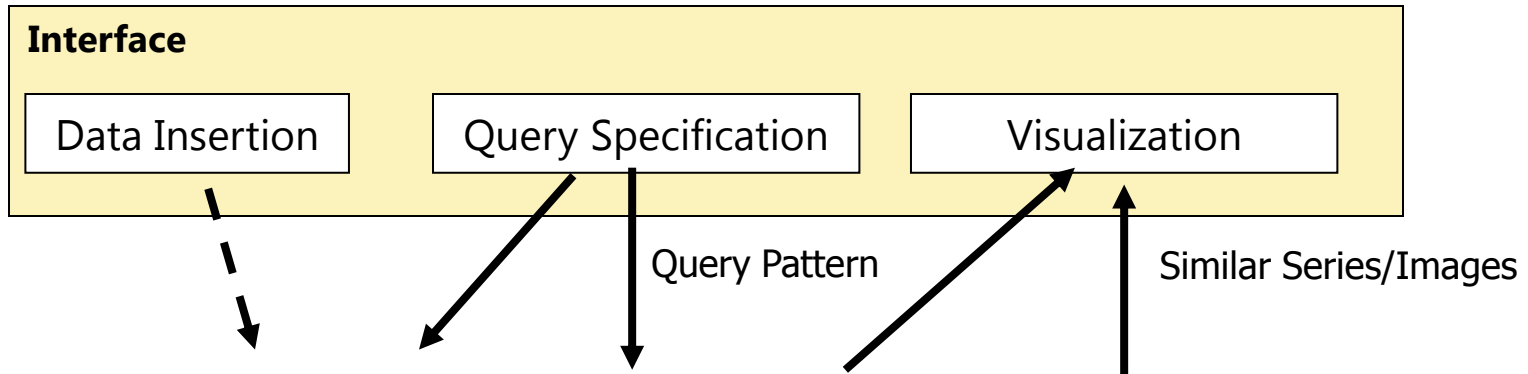
June 28

time

# e-phenology system

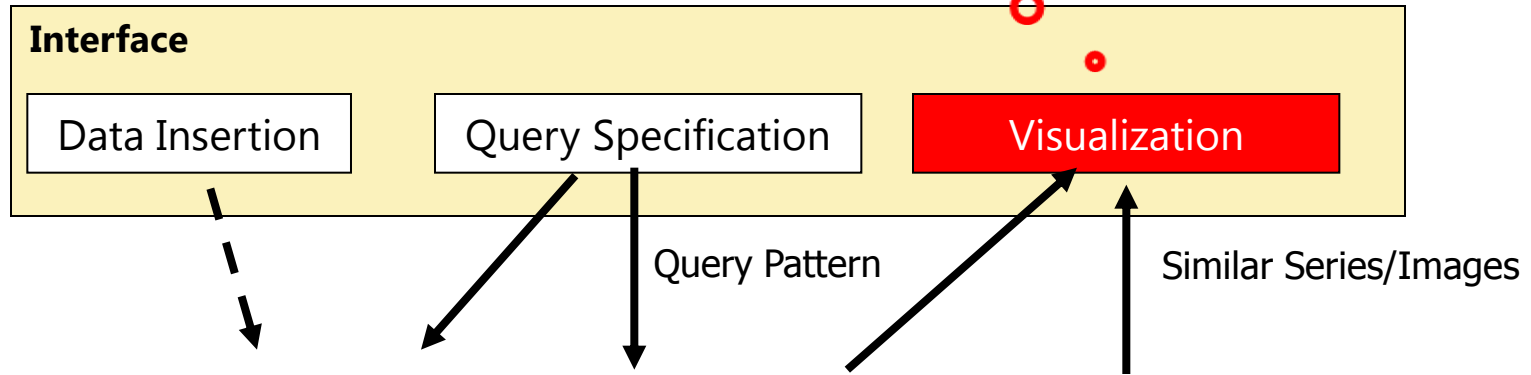
- Network setting
- Query formulation:
  - Similarity
  - Structured

- Information visualization
  - Query results
  - Temporal series
    - Climate data
    - Phenological data



# e-phenology system

Almeida et al. **Intuitive Video Browsing Along Hierarchical Trees**. Technical Report, Institute of Computing, University of Campinas, IC-11-06, 2011.

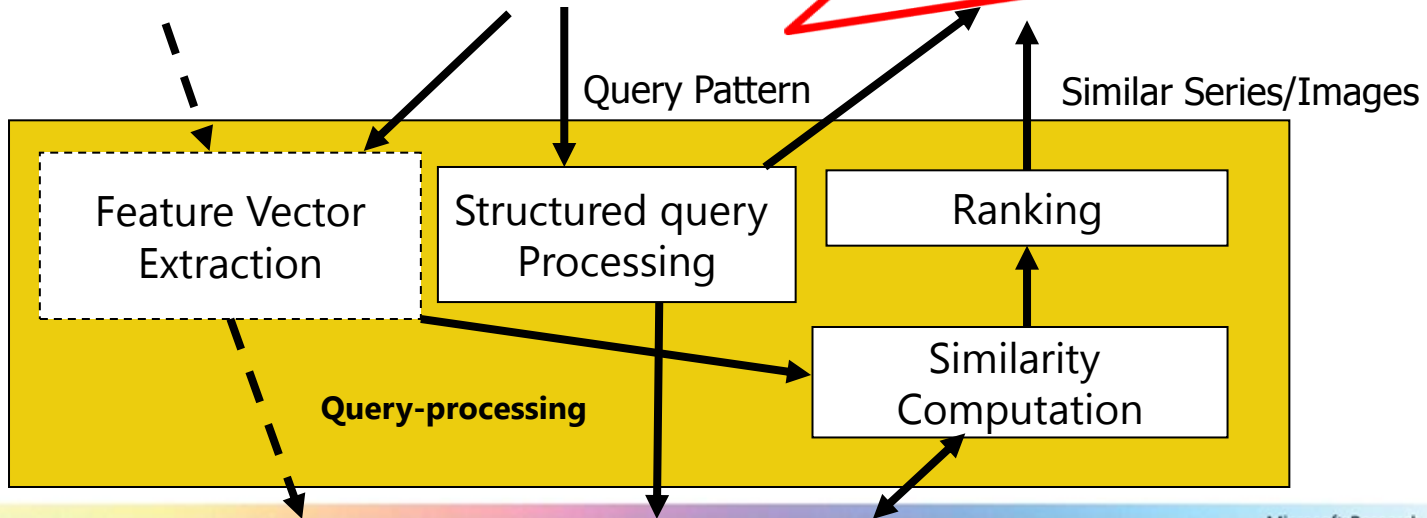




# e-phenology system

- Image processing algorithms
- Temporal series mining
- Temporal series similarity

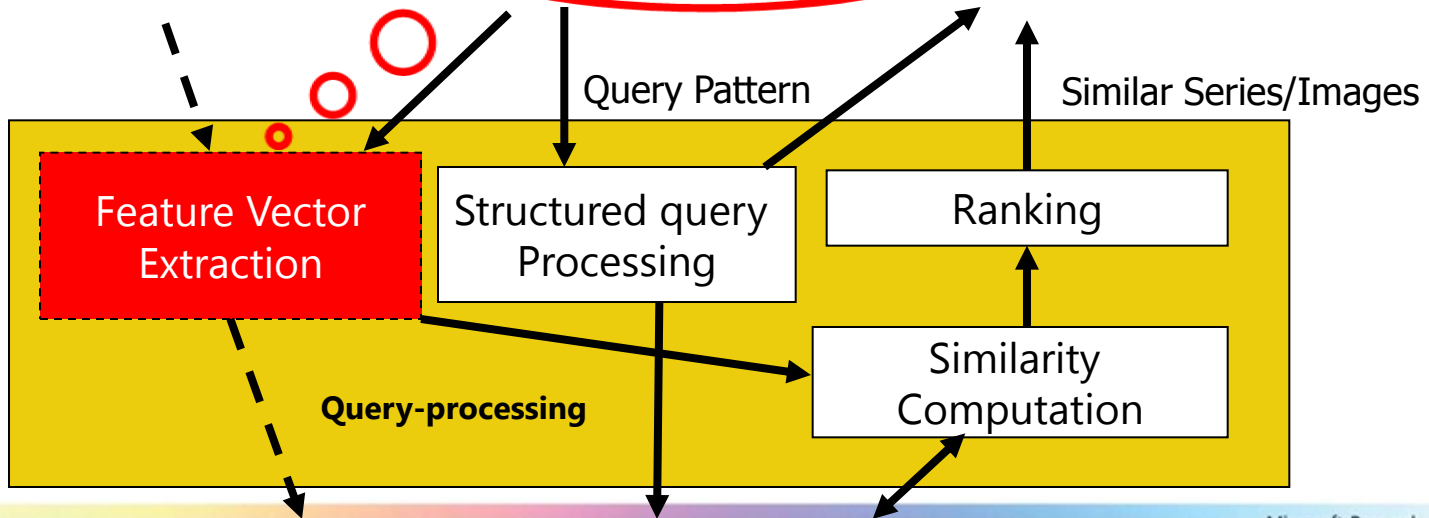
- Structured queries
  - Metadata
  - Taxonomic data
  - Climate data



# e-phenology system

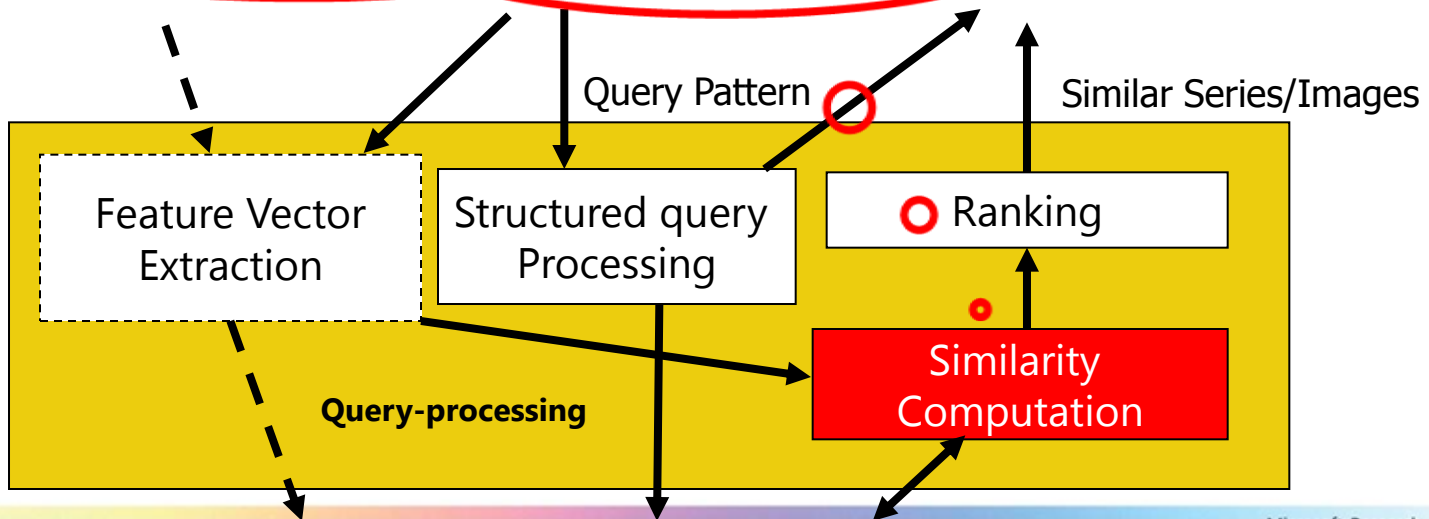
Penatti and Torres. **User-Oriented Evaluation of Color Descriptors for Web Image Retrieval**. ECDL, 2010.

Almeida et al. **Comparison of Video Sequences using Histograms of Motion Patterns**. ICIP, 2011.



# e-phenology system

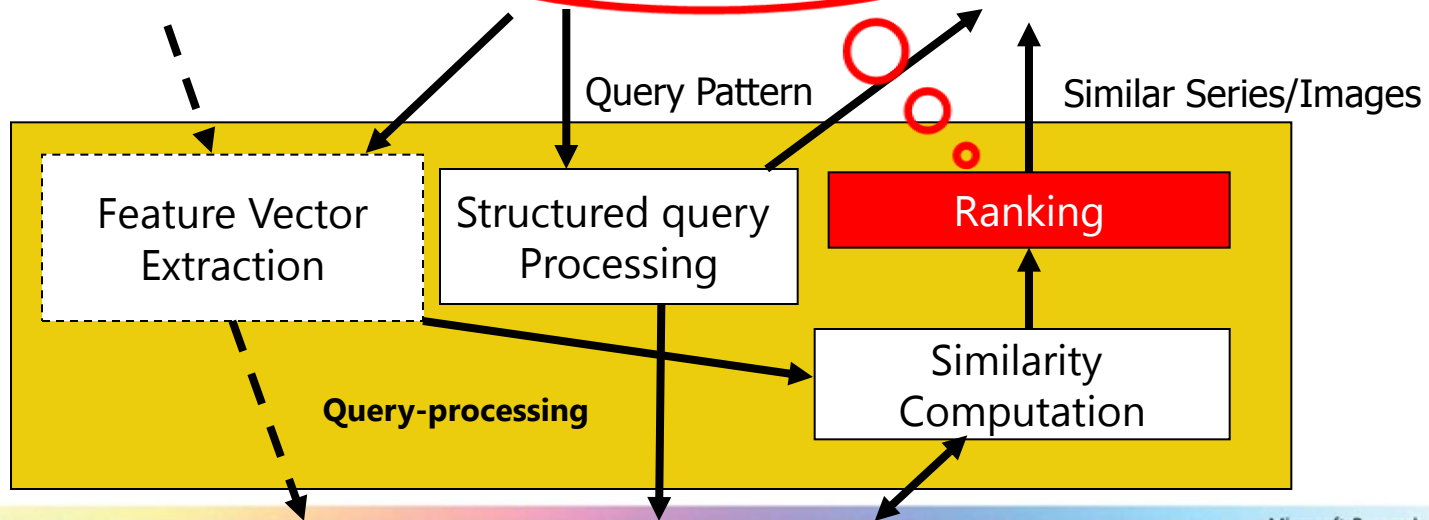
Mariote et al. **TIDES - a new descriptor for time series oscillation behavior**  
Geoinformatica, 2010.



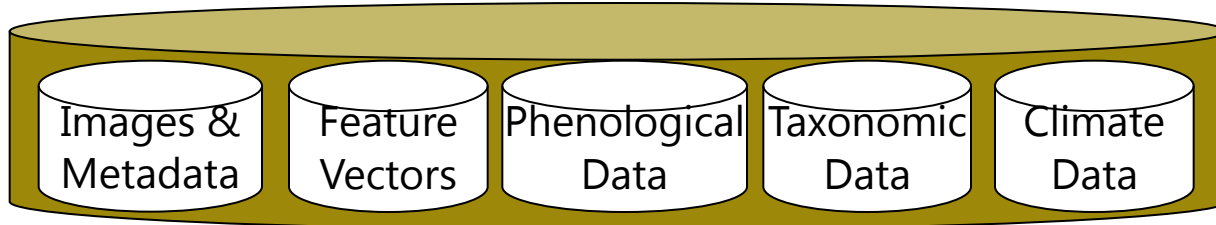
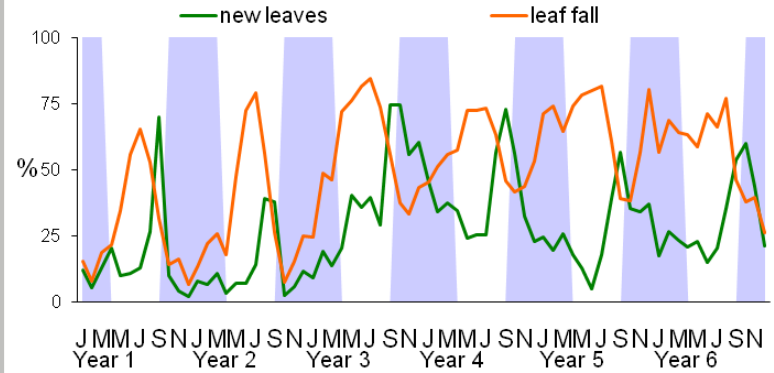
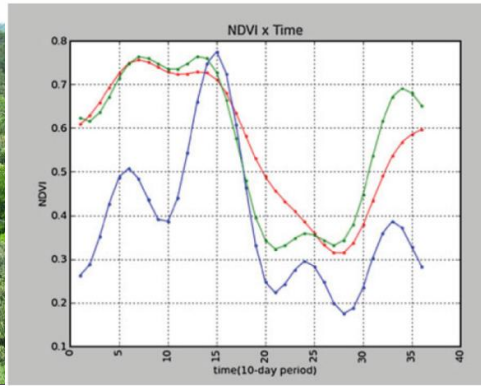
# e-phenology system

Pedronette and Torres. **Exploiting Contextual Spaces for Image Re-Ranking and Rank Aggregation.** ICMR, 2011.

Pedronette and Torres. **Exploiting Contextual Information for Rank Aggregation.** ICIIP, 2011.

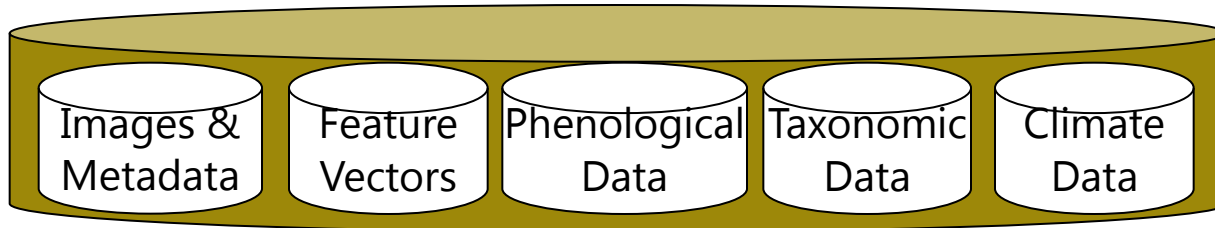


# e-phenology system



# e-phenology system

- Database modeling
- Indexing
- Summaries as views
- Common queries as views

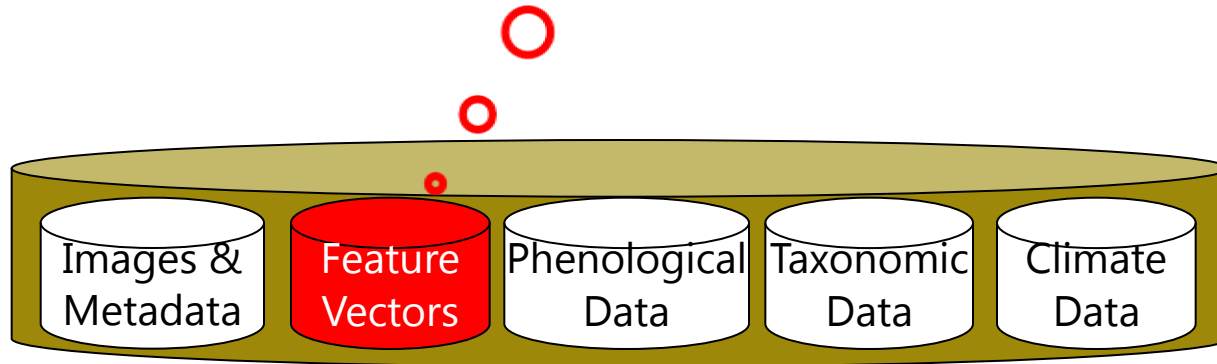




# e-phenology system

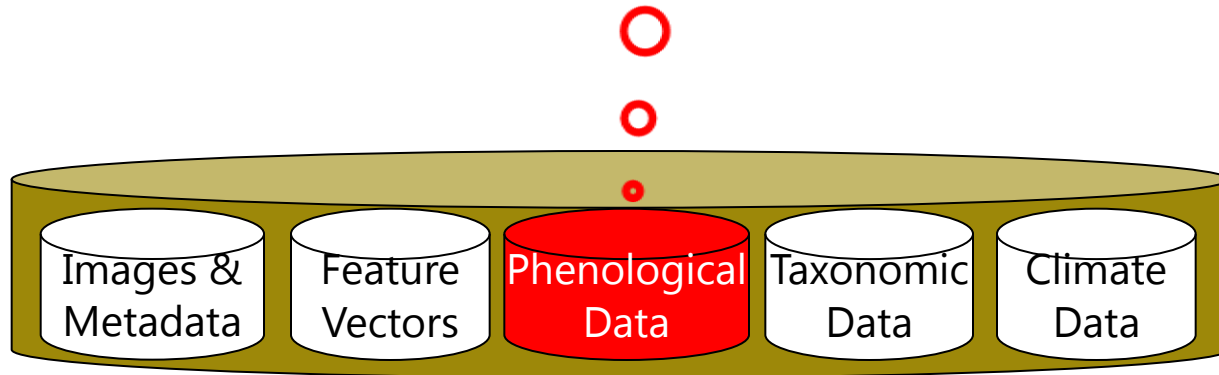
Almeida et al. **BP-tree: An Efficient Index for Similarity Search in High Dimensionality Metric Spaces.** CIKM, 2010.

Akune et al. **MONORAIL: A Disk-Friendly Index for Huge Descriptor Databases.** ICPR, 2010.



# e-phenology system

Almeida et al. **Rapid Video Summarization on Compressed Video**. ISM, 2010.



# Contributions

- Phenology
  - **models and methodologies** for climate change analysis based on the exploration of new indices to assess phenology changes
- Computer Science: models, tools and techniques concerning:
  - Image Processing
    - definition and extraction of **image content descriptors**
  - Databases
    - **modeling**
    - **data mining and fusion**
    - **time series processing**
    - **data annotation**



Foto: M. Gabriela G. de Camargo



RECO<sup>D</sup>  
reasoning for complex data



THANKS!

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Research



"building bridges between research and conservation"

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**Faculty Summit**

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