



Urban resilience in Finnish cities

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&

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A city has many systems and sub systems which are interlinked and interconnected

A change in one place will affect on the whole system

→ System dynamic model for a city

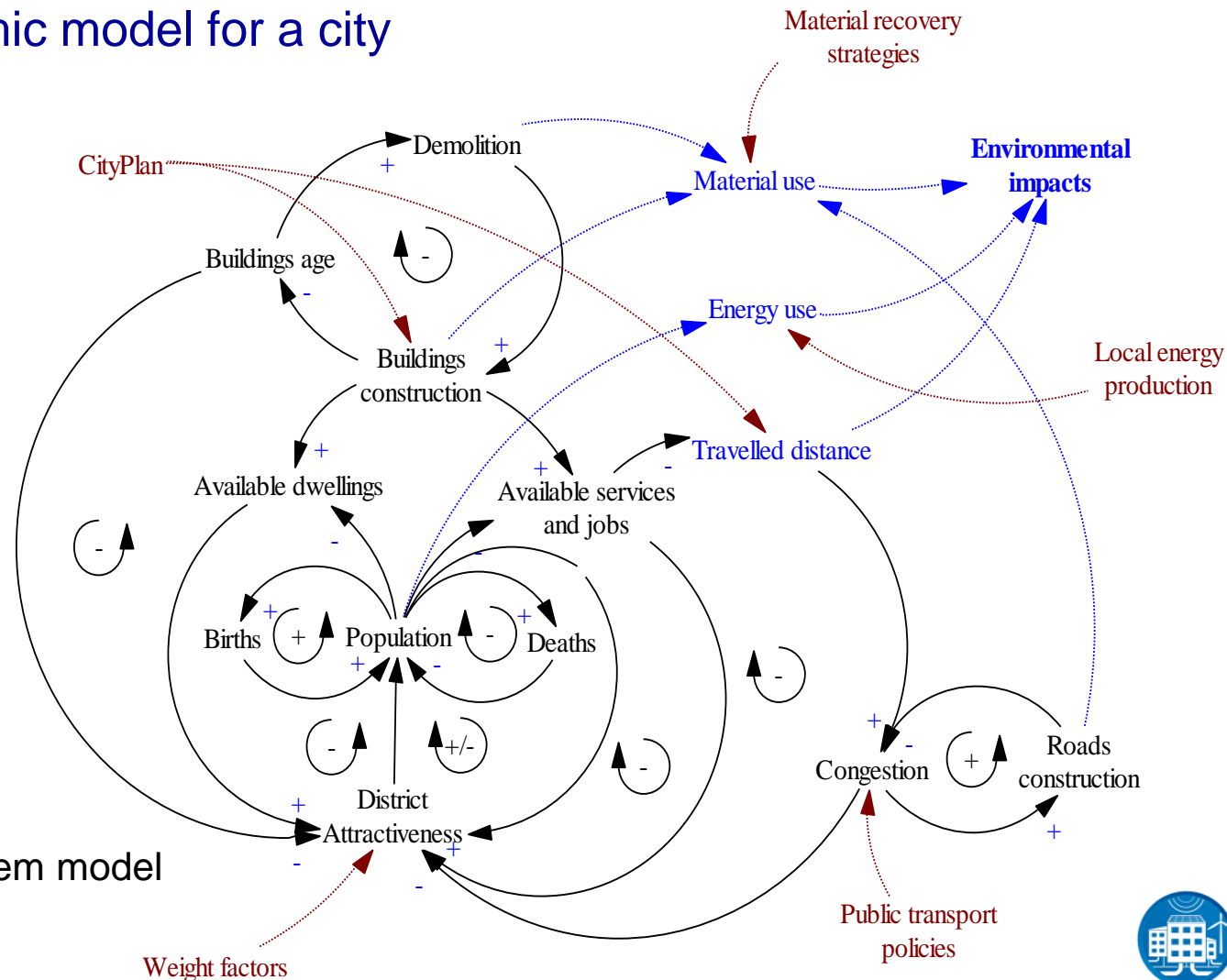


Fig. VTT city system model

Climate & Water Resilience

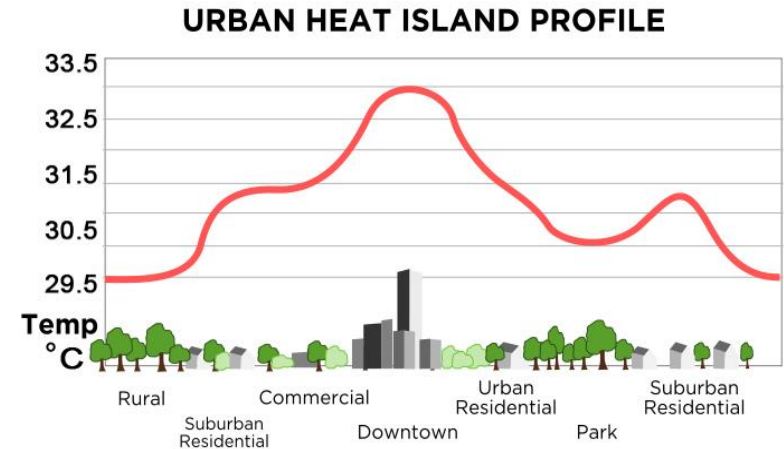
Cities face significant challenges of urban densification & extreme weather conditions due to climate change

Need integration of innovative, smart technologies & decision-making processes with in-depth understanding of social fabric of cities

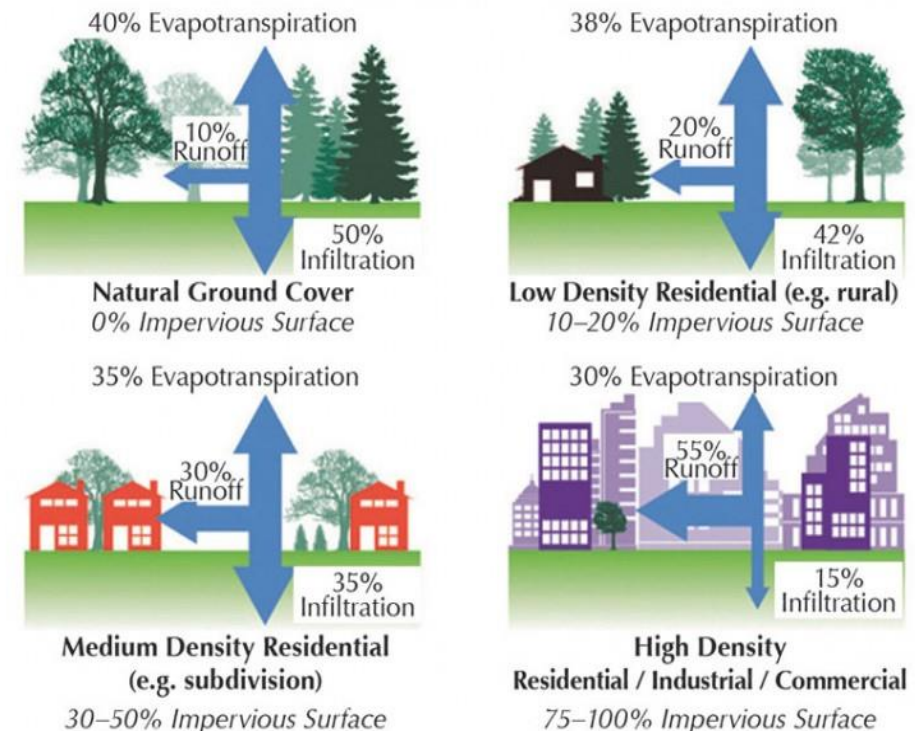
Role of RTOs:

- develop & optimise applicable technologies & systems
- provide quantitative evidence of integrated, smart technologies' efficacy, applicability, & cost-effectiveness
- leveraging industry partnerships to commercialise technology & support new economic opportunities (jobs, products, services)

29/11/2016



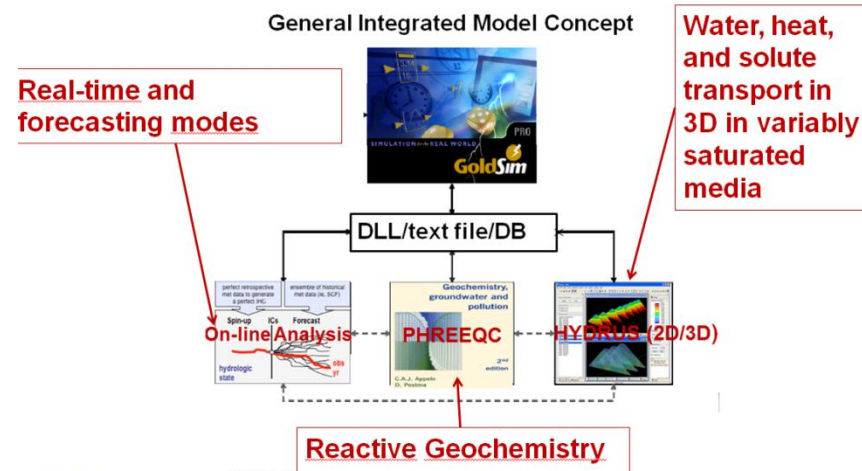
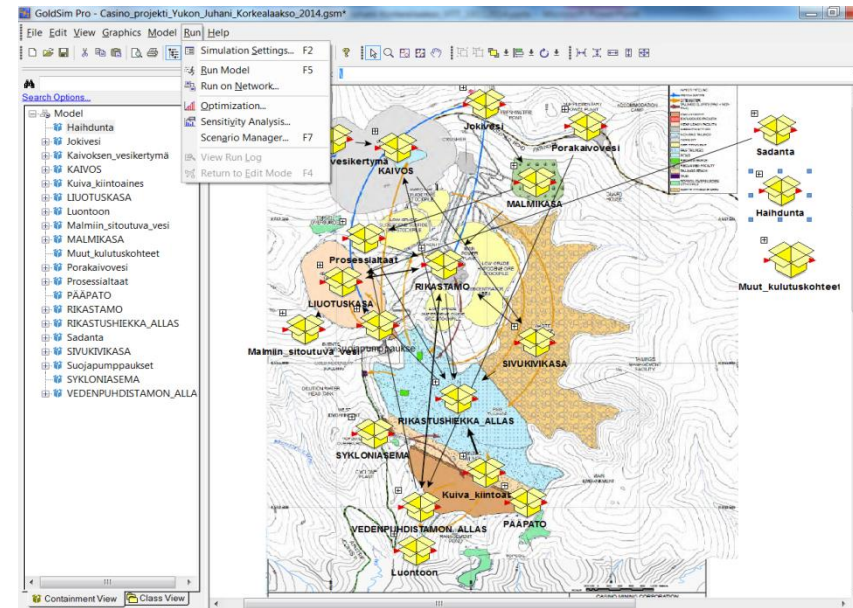
EFFECTS OF IMPERVIOUSNESS ON RUNOFF AND INFILTRATION



Climate & Water Resilience

Adaptation & mitigation technologies:

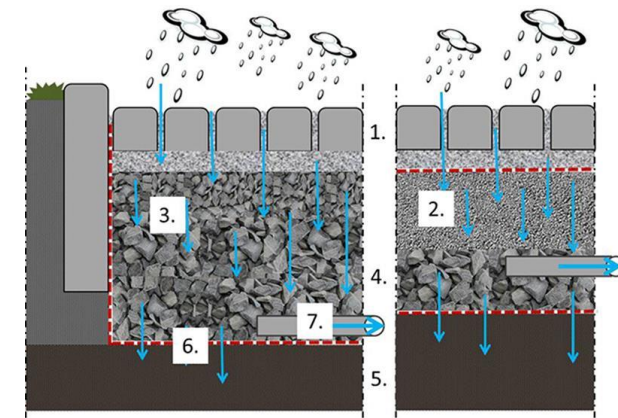
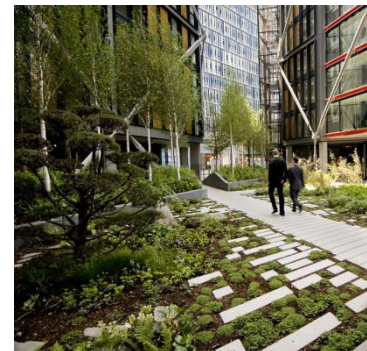
- Improved flood prediction & risk analysis – linking downscaled climate models with detailed catchment-scale hydrological models
- Increased flood buffering capacity – blue-green-grey infrastructure solutions to manage excess floodwaters
- Real-time monitoring & response – advanced sensors and integrated networks to enable real-time monitoring and decision-making



Climate & Water Resilience

Adaptation & mitigation technologies:

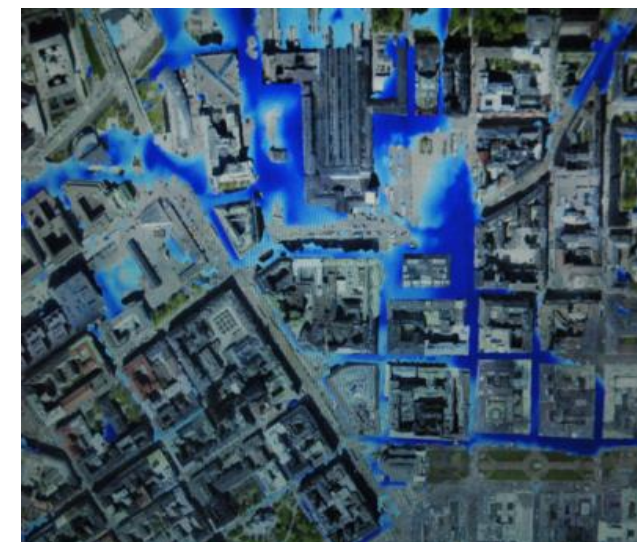
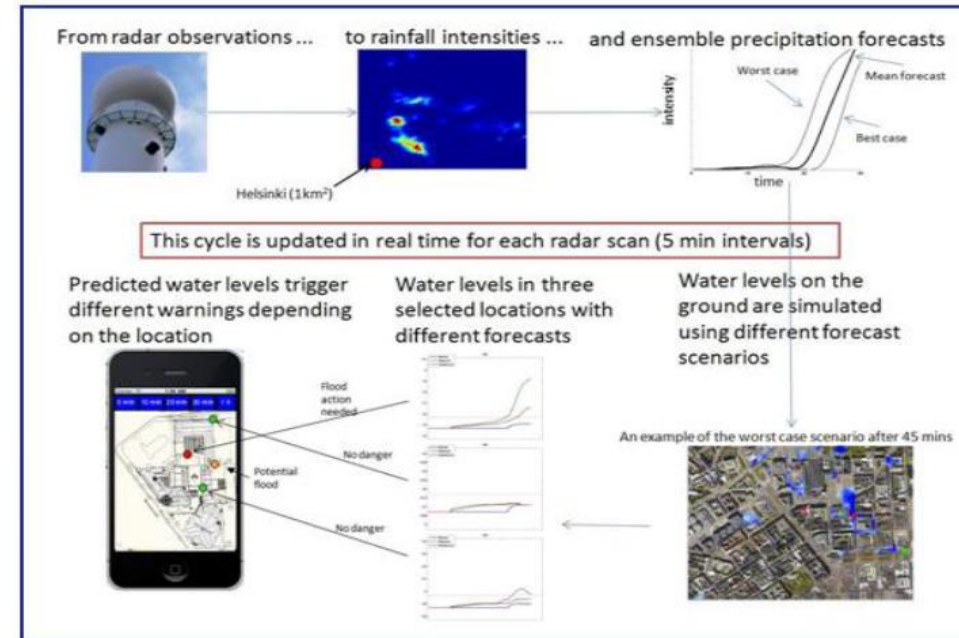
- Improved flood prediction & risk analysis – linking downscaled climate models with detailed catchment-scale hydrological models
- Increased flood buffering capacity – integrated blue-green-grey infrastructure solutions to control flooding, purify stormwater runoff, & reduce heat island effect
- Real-time monitoring & response – advanced sensors and integrated networks to enable real-time monitoring and decision-making



Climate & Water Resilience

Adaptation & mitigation technologies:

- Improved flood prediction & risk analysis – linking downscaled climate models with detailed catchment-scale hydrological models
- Increased flood buffering capacity – blue-green-grey infrastructure solutions to manage excess floodwaters
- Real-time monitoring & response – advanced sensors and integrated networks to enable real-time monitoring and decision-making



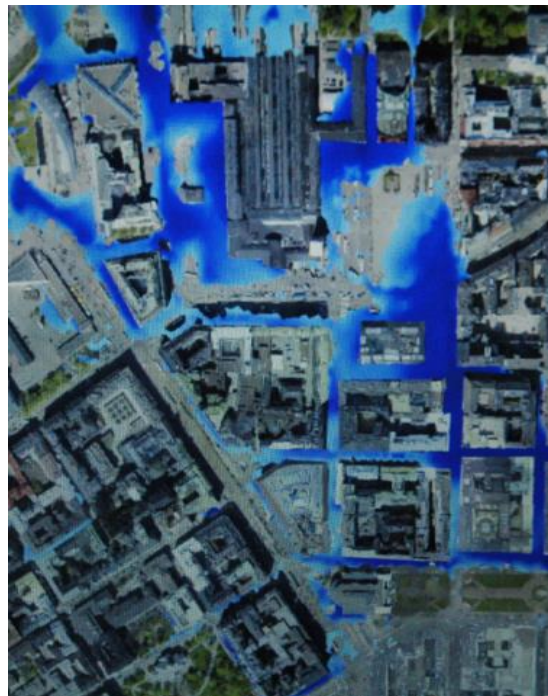
Flood forecast simulations
(10 min, 20 min, 30 min, 1 h, etc.)

Heavy rain, flooding, security and safety

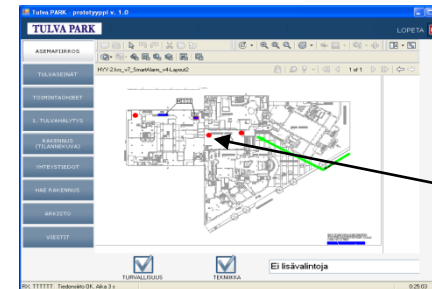
Local warning system: SmartAlarm



1. Rain measurements and predictions



2. Flooding prediction by simulations (10 min, 20 min, 30 min, 1 h, jne.)



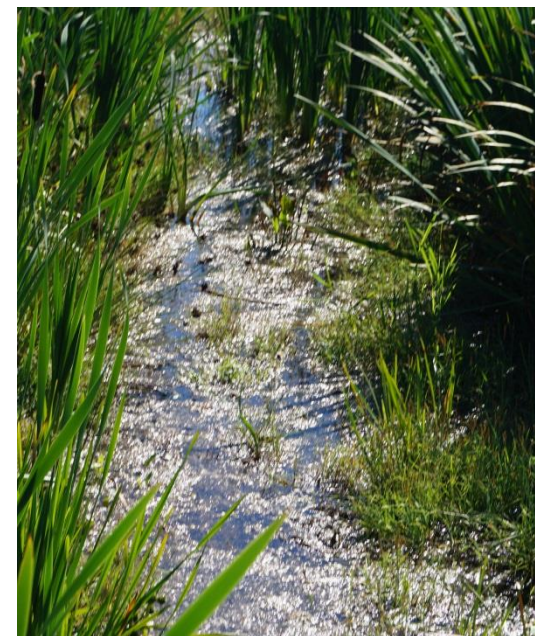
Asema-
piirros
Kerroskuvat
Tulva-
hälytys

3a. Building-level situation, flood prediction, alarms and operational instructions



Tulva-
hälytys
Mahdollinen
tulvatilanne
Ei vaaraa
Tulvaennuste
(10 min, jne)

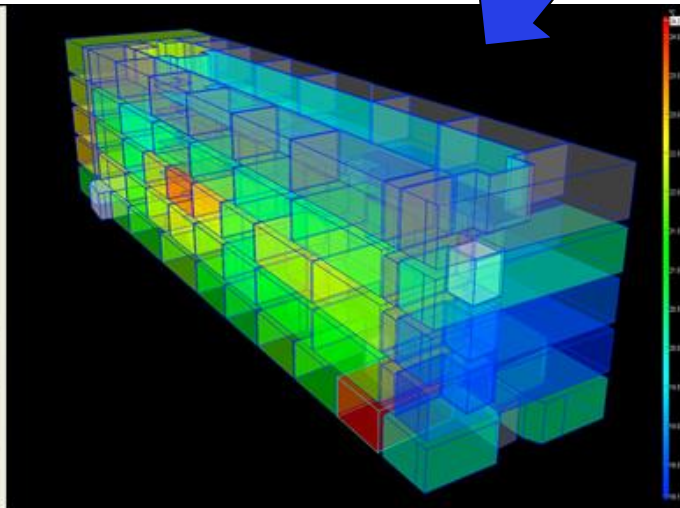
3b. City-level situation, flood prediction and operational instructions



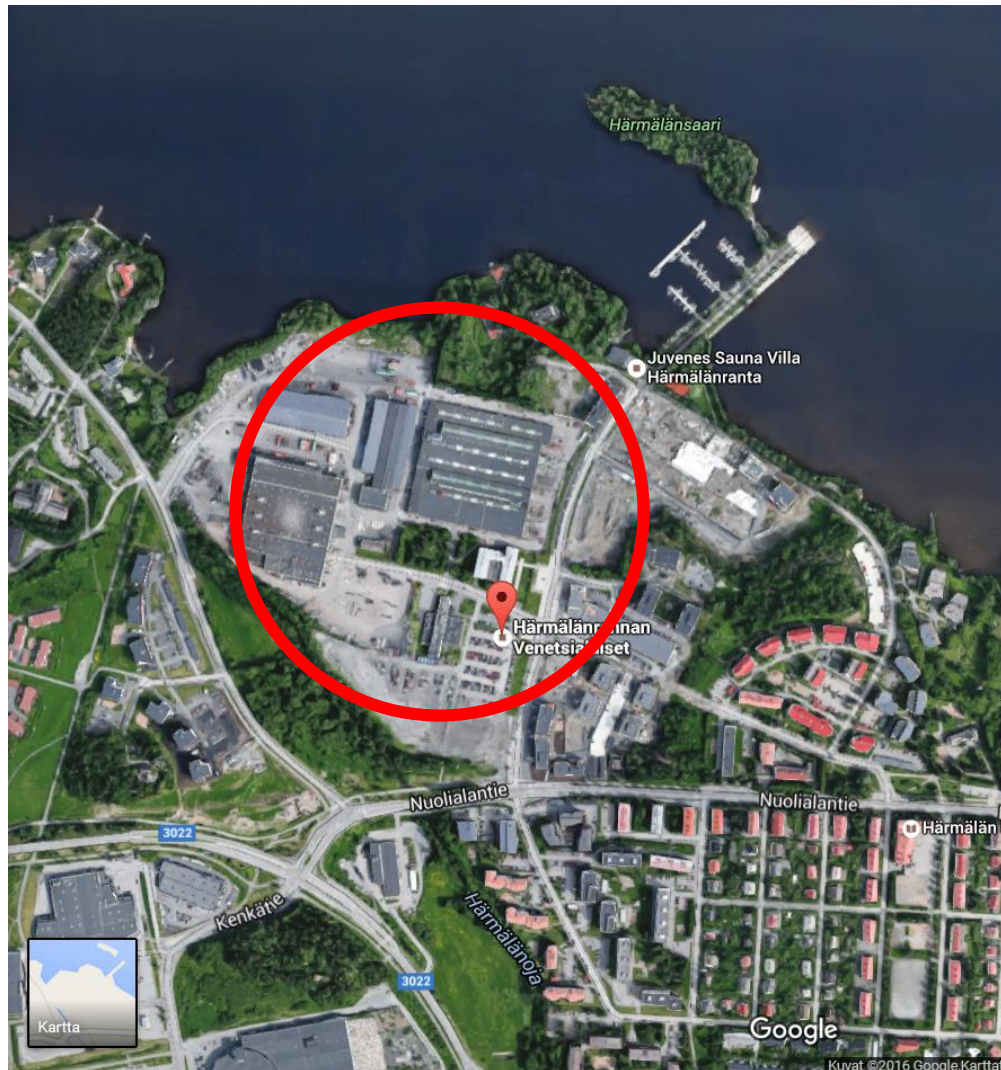
Energy resilience, real time monitoring and control



- IAQ Performance Indicators
- Raw measurement
 - Indoor temperature, winter
 - Indoor temperature, summer
 - CO2 level, etc...
 - Duration curve
 - Indoor temperature, winter
 - Indoor temperature, summer
 - CO2 level, etc...
 - Advanced
 - PMV
 - Thermal sensation
 - Mold growth risk
 - Combustion sources/ infiltration
 - Particulate matter
 - Energy Performance Indicators
 - Energy performance index



District development, Co-ZED



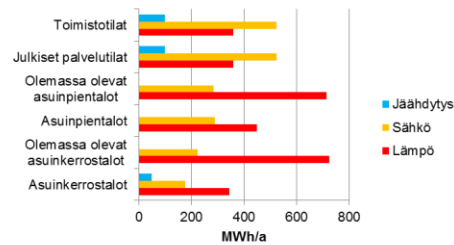
Optimization of an area-level solution:

- Buildings
- Energy system

Kuva Googlemaps

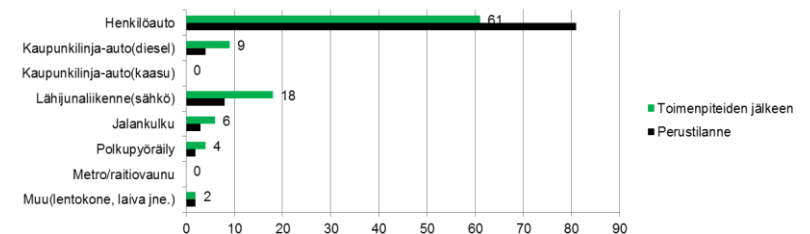
VTT KEKO Results: easy and quick visualisation of energy efficiency and emissions for urban planning

Energy demands in the area

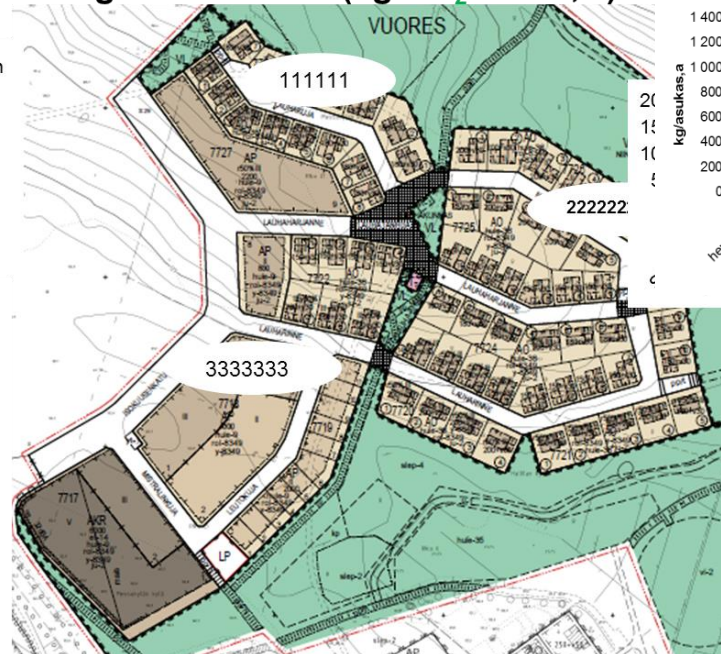
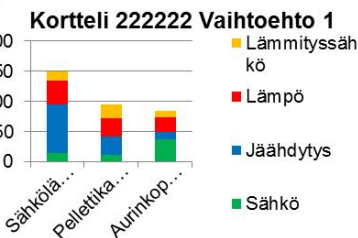
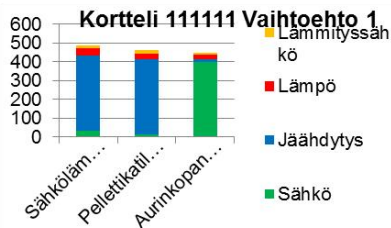


Transportation planning and emissions

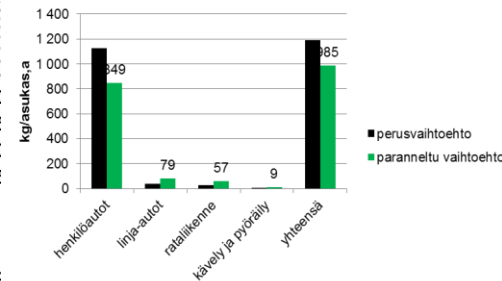
Transportation modal split comparison in planning choices



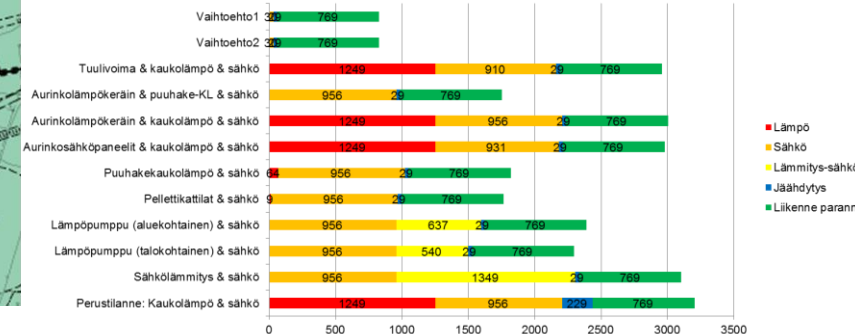
Greenhouse gas emissions (kg CO₂e/k-m², a)



Liikenteen kasvihuonekaasupäästöt asukasta kohti vuodessa (kg CO₂e /asukas, a)



Energy supply: CO₂ emission comparison



Smart city

The publication presents a compilation of extended abstracts of VTT's recent research on smart cities.

DOWNLOAD THE
FREE PUBLICATION



The CITYZER Project

- Time schedule: 2016-2018
- Total budget: 5.5 M€
- Cityzer creates foundation for new **digital services to support urban decision making related to severe weather and air quality phenomena**
- Cityzer project develops an integrated ecosystem to **provide localized and accurate fore- and nowcasts for urban weather and air quality**
- Cityzer project connects research and commercial partners in Finland, Brazil and China
- More information: <http://cityzer.fmi.fi>

